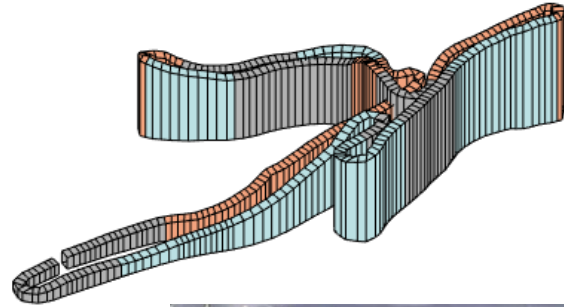


**Using sensor technology to track performance in Para XC skiing: time well spent or time wasted?**

# Para XC skiing

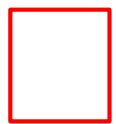
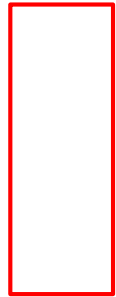


Varying race courses

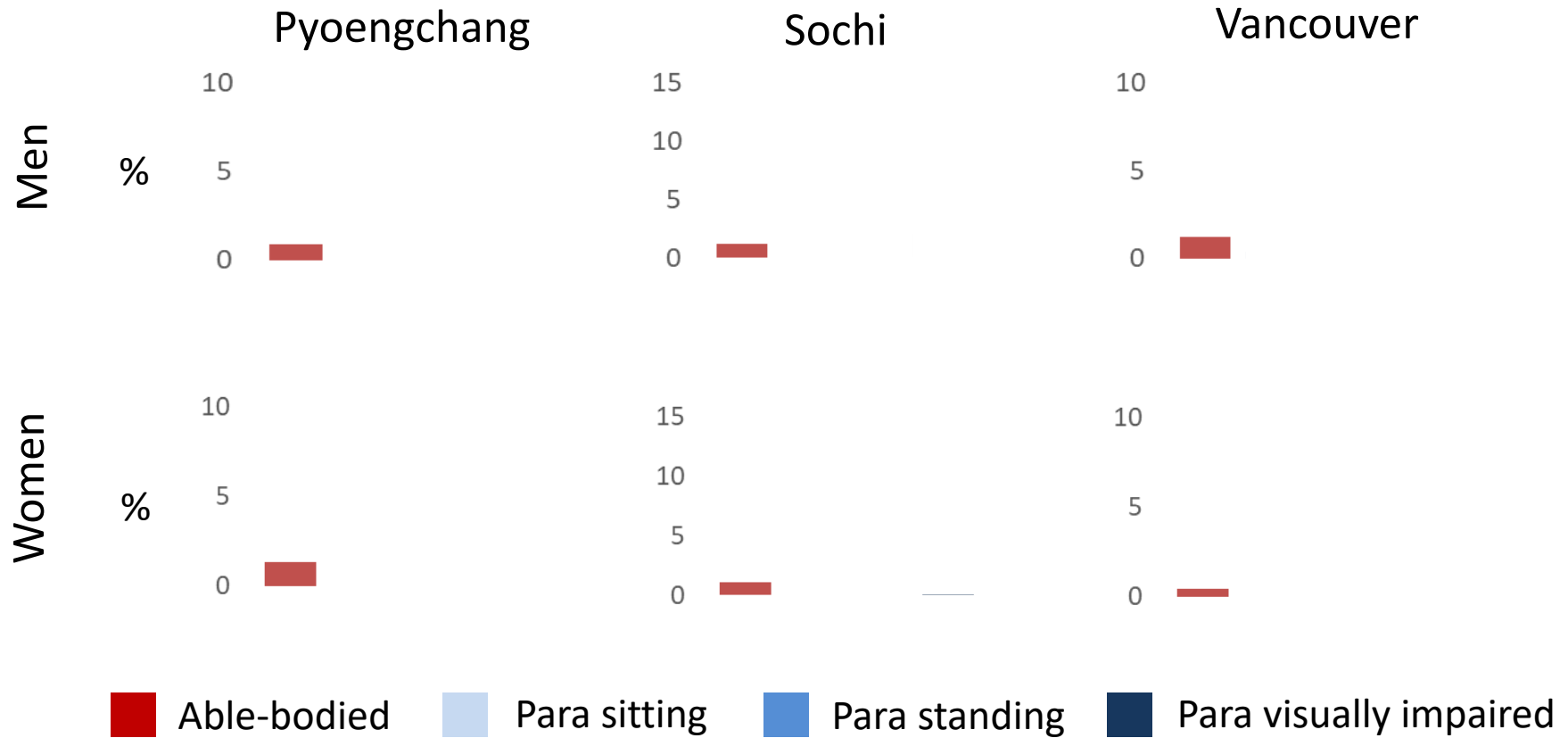
- Terrain
- Speed
- Condition



Physically impaired sitting	
Class	Classic
LW10	86
LW10.5	89
LW11	93
LW11.5	95
LW12	100



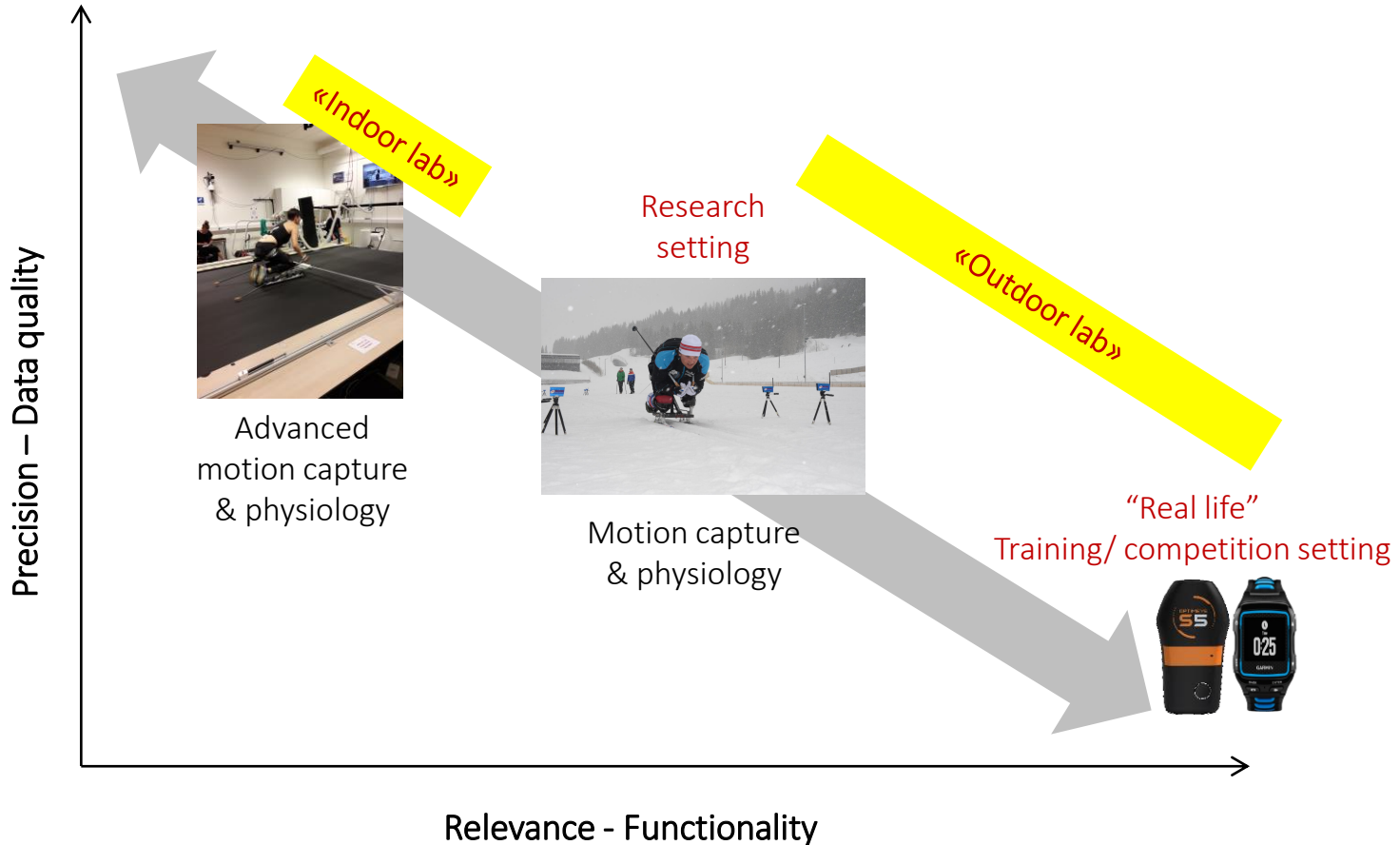
# Difference between 1. and 2. place



# Overview of today's presentation

- Value of outdoor lab testing
- Sensor technology used
- Two examples from Para XC skiing
- Reflections – coach Norwegian Para XC skiing team
- Outlook in the future

# Establishment of a scientific foundation



# Sensors

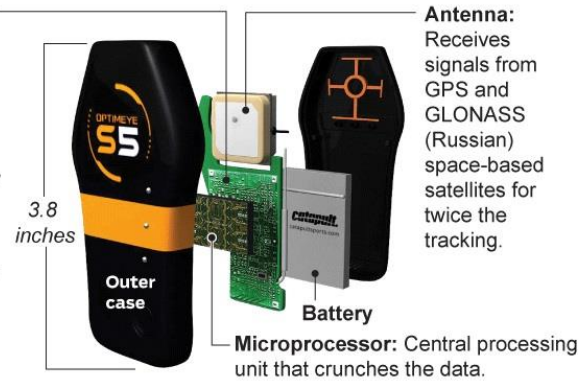


## Inertial sensors

**Gyroscopes:**  
Measure the orientation of the athlete's body position.

**Accelerometers:**  
Measure impact forces.

**Magnetometers:**  
Measure direction like a digital compass.



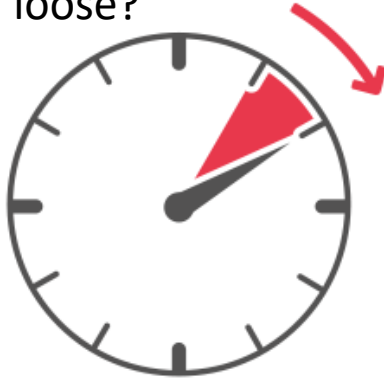
- ✓ 53 gram
- ✓ GPS: 10 Hz frequency
- ✓ IMU: 100 Hz frequency

GPS + IMU + HR

1.step

Determine difference  
in performance/time

How much time does  
Ola loose?



2.step

Determine cause of  
differences

Why does Ola loose time?



3.step

Implementation to  
coaches and athletes

Get Ola to understand!







# Example 1

Comparison standing Para vs able-bodied XC skiers



**Example 1 has been removed because of possible publication**



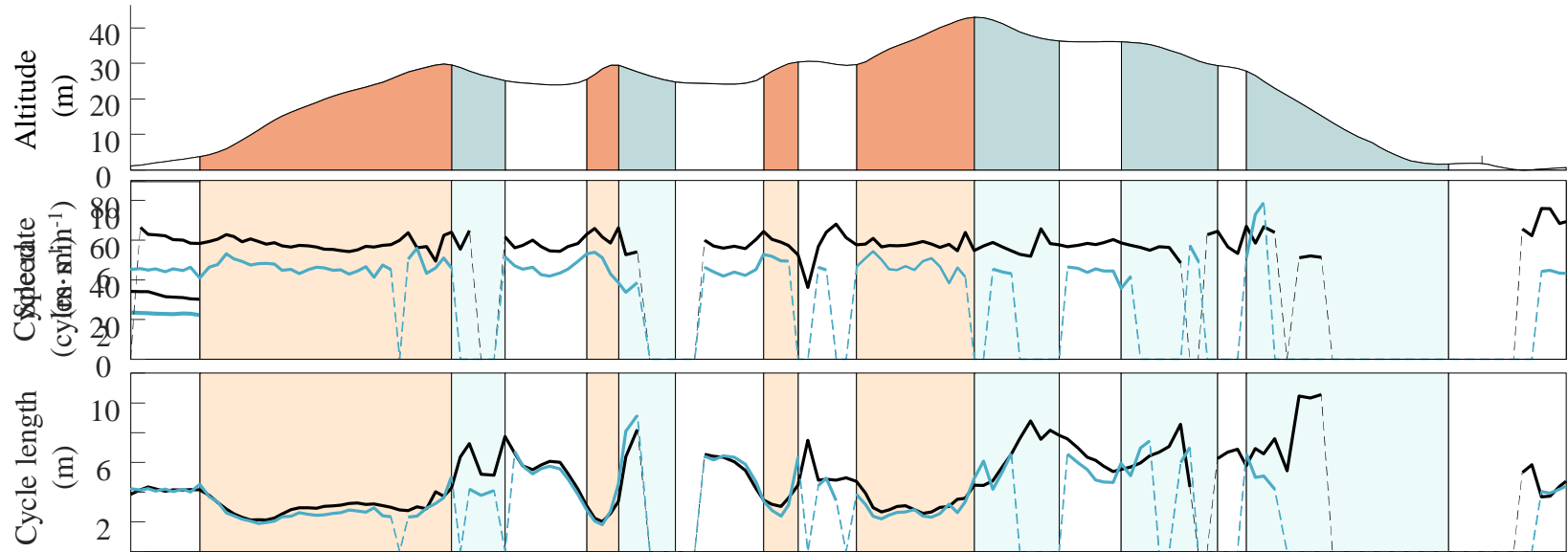
# Example 2

## Para XC sit skiing

# Results

— Low intensity

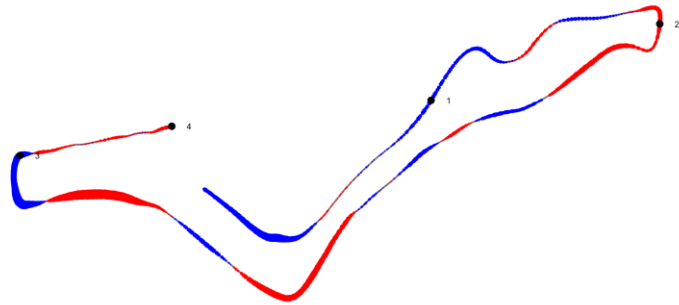
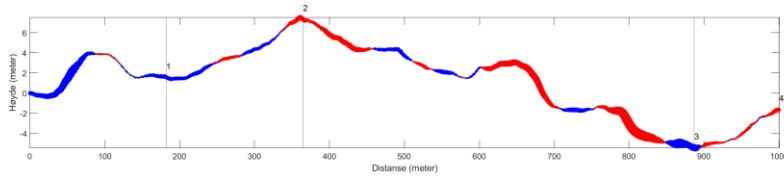
— High intensity



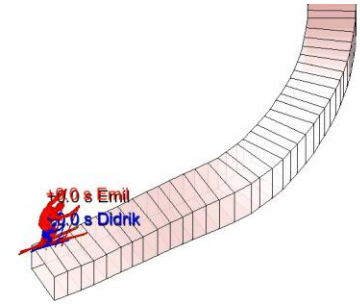
# Quick athlete feedback



# Quick athlete feedback - visualization



— Blue faster  
— Red faster



**VITENSKAPEN**  
BAK MEDALJEN

# Reflections – Coach Para XC skiing

- Use of sensor technology very valuable during training and competitions
- Works best when feedback happens the same day
- Simplicity is sophistication
- Animations instead of graphs



# Outlook in the future



# Team



Jan Kocbach  
*Algorithm &  
software guy*



Julia Baumgart  
*Project coord.  
Para SenTIF*



Cecilia Severin  
*Researcher  
Para*



Camilla Carlsen  
*PhD candidate  
Para XC skiing*



Gertjan Ettema  
*Professor &  
Manager SenTIF*



Øyvind Sandbakk  
*Professor &  
Manager SenTIF*



Roy Mulder  
*Staff Engineer*



Pål Haugnes  
*PhD candidate  
XC skiing*

# Work in progress...



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